

KARL BUTZER's research centered in part on the role of recurrent Nile failures or repeated, excessive floods in helping to explain the economic decline of Egypt during the 2nd, 6th–10th, 12th–13th, and 20th dynasties. A paper on “Water, Irrigation, and Society in Pharaonic

Egypt” was delivered at the American Anthropological Society annual meetings, and Mr. Butzer gave the Trumbull Lectures at Yale University on the themes “The Environmental Background to Egyptian History” and “Settlement, Irrigation, and Political Development in Predynastic and Pharaonic Egypt.”